

# 112年彰化銀行新進行員甄試試題及解答

一般行員

普通科目

功名文教機構

國文、英文

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◎於答案卷上作答時，不得書寫與題意無關之姓名、編號或其他不應有的文字、標記、符號等，違反者該  
◎科成績以零分計。

壹、

第一題：

Chat GPT的浪潮來襲，越來越多人感受到威脅，擔心被取代。但是，也有人善用它、把它當作助理，用來蒐集資料、撰寫文案、創作影音作品或是寫程式、計算財務等等。請以300-400字論述「AI對當今生活或工作的衝擊及其因應之道」。

貳、英文【四選一單選選擇題25題，占50分】

一、字彙【請依照句子前後文意，選出最適當的答案】

- (4)01.This \_\_\_\_\_ lotion can effectively moisturize your skin and reduce wrinkles, making you look at least five years younger.  
(1)confounding (2)deliberating (3)habituating (4)rejuvenating
- (2)02.The government said the protestors' actions were in total \_\_\_\_\_ of related laws and regulations and would result in serious consequences.  
(1)contemplation (2)disregard (3)approval (4)nourishment
- (1)03.Some common techniques used by politicians to \_\_\_\_\_ sensitive questions include ignoring the question, attacking the question, and making a political point.  
(1)evade (2)clamp (3)fertilize (4)sustain
- (1)04.If you really don't know how to write it, a quick way is to find \_\_\_\_\_ on the internet and modify it slightly to fit your purpose and audience.  
(1)a template (2)a mischief (3)an exemption (4)an indication
- (3)05.Since there was not enough time left, we could only quickly \_\_\_\_\_ the long article to get the main idea.  
(1)remove (2)unearth (3)skim. (4)forge
- (3)06.Please remember that past infection does not guarantee \_\_\_\_\_ to the disease. You still need to take all necessary precautions.  
(1)execution (2)renewal (3)immunity (4)assault
- (4)07.We had a busy weekend so I'm planning to have some \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow.  
(1)brochure (2)extension (3)postpone (4)downtime
- (2)08.Any product that you ask to be \_\_\_\_\_ cannot be returned. So, you need to make sure about that before you place the order.  
(1)victimized (2)customized (3)apologized (4)criticized

二、文法測驗【請在下列各題中選出最適當的答案】

- (2)09.The four tourists kidnapped in Mexico are \_\_\_\_\_ from Southern Taiwan.  
(1)reports (2)reportedly (3)reportingly (4)been reported
- (3)10.At least five different courses in programming languages \_\_\_\_\_ since March of last year, including the popular introductory course on Python.  
(1)were cancelling (2)cancelled (3)have been cancelled (4)be cancelling
- (4)11.When construction is completed, the workers will check the building thoroughly, identify areas that need cleaning, and \_\_\_\_\_ any other necessary repairs.  
(1)to make (2)made (3)making (4)make
- (4)12.The Police Department is asking for the public's help in finding the 21-year-old man \_\_\_\_\_ cigarettes in a convenience store.  
(1)who last saw buying (2)last seeing to buy (3)who saw to last buy (4)last seen buying
- (1)13.Judging from the mixed feedback from the customers so far, there's no telling \_\_\_\_\_.  
(1)whether the new product will succeed or not (2)successful or not is the new product  
(3)the new product succeeds or no (4)if the new product be successful
- (4)14.The company's stock price moved higher \_\_\_\_\_ the news about its merger with one of the largest banks on the East coast.  
(1)which follow (2)followed (3)when it follows (4)following
- (4)15.He took a taxi \_\_\_\_\_ he wouldn't be late.  
(1)however (2)in case (3)unless (4)so that

三、克漏字測驗【請依照段落上下文意，選出最適當的答案】

Dogs that are naturally calm and tranquil may find their calling by playing a role in pet therapy. Studies have shown that dogs can help people in many ways, in both official and non-official 16. A Tufts University study, for instance, found that children who read aloud to dogs over the summer maintain their reading skills. Dogs are also used in animal-assisted therapy sessions to 17 with everything from depression to cardiovascular disease, dementia, dental procedures, and cancer treatment. If you have a highly intelligent, eager-to-please dog, then taking time to 18 them in both behavioral skills and tricks is an ideal way to bond and bring their talents to the fore. Your dog should be able to walk calmly on a lead, behave when visitors arrive at the door, and sit and lie down when you ask them 19. However, you can take things a bit further by teaching them fancy tricks 20 jumping through a hoop or completing a dance routine.

- (2)16.(1)prices (2)settings (3)economies (4)regions  
(1)17.(1)aid (2) dwell (3)cap (4)tick  
(3)18.(1)bound (2)induce (3)train (4)spoil  
(1)19.(1)to (2)not (3)so (4)how  
(1)20.(1)such as (2)far from (3)so that (4)respective of

四、閱讀測驗【請在下列各題中選出最適當的答案】

Whether humans are born good or evil has been debated by philosophers for centuries. Aristotle argued that morality is learned, and that we are born as “amoral creatures” while Sigmund Freud considered new-borns a moral blank slate. Anyone who has read *Lord of the Flies* (蒼蠅王) will expect children to be complete sociopaths just waiting to be freed from

their adult-imposed restrictions to brutally kill each other. Maybe the two most famous opposing views on this debate are those of Thomas Hobbes and Jean-Jacques Rousseau. Hobbes described humans as “nasty” and “brutish”, needing society and rules to control their instincts in order to thrive; later Rousseau openly criticized him, arguing instead that humans would be gentle and pure without the corruption of greed and inequality caused by the class system imposed by our society.

However, developmental psychology studies show there may be some natural “good” in humanity (or, to be more technical, that at least kids are capable of passing moral judgements at an earlier age than previously thought). To do this, babies less than a year old were made to watch a puppet show where different colored shapes acted in ways that were clearly recognizable as morally right or wrong. A red circle was shown struggling to climb a hill while an “evil” blue square tried to push it back down. Meanwhile, a “good” yellow triangle attempted to help the red circle by pushing it up. After the play, the babies were asked which shape they wanted to play with: the evil blue square or the good yellow triangle. As you may have guessed, they all picked the latter, the triangle that exhibited helpful and selfless behavior. This applied even for babies as young as seven months. The scene replicates the findings of a 2010 study which went further to prove that babies were choosing the puppets because of their actions rather than other variables (for example, a preference or familiarity with a certain color or shape). When the show was replayed with the shapes taking on the opposite role, the infants still mostly chose the shape that had taken on the role of the helper.

(3)21. What is the passage mainly about?

- (1) A popular puppet show
- (2) A famous study conducted in 2010
- (3) Human nature
- (4) Two well-known philosophers

(2)22. Which of the following is true?

- (1) Aristotle believed that humans are born good but learn to become evil later.
- (2) There is still no agreement among philosophers about the true nature of humanity.
- (3) Most philosophers believe that human nature are evil, while most psychologists believe the opposite.
- (4) The nature of humanity depends totally on the environment.

(4)23. What can be inferred from the passage?

- (1) Morality is something humans learn completely from adults.
- (2) Some colors are better representations of good behaviors than others.
- (3) In the works of Sigmund Freud, children are described as evil-natured creatures.
- (4) Some babies may like certain shapes better than others.

(2)24. Why does the author talk about the study of 2010?

- (1) To point out the flaw of the study design with babies and a puppet show.
- (2) To show that similar findings can be found about the natural good in humanity.
- (3) To compare the views of modern behavior psychologists with those of early philosophers.
- (4) To prove that none of the philosophers is right about humanity.

(1)25. Whose view on human nature may the study in the second paragraph lend support to?

- (1) Jean-Jacques Rousseau
- (2) Thomas Hobbes
- (3) Aristotle
- (4) Sigmund Freud